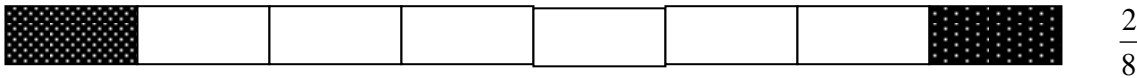


**P.3 Mathematics**  
**LESSON ONE WEEK SEVEN**  
**THEME SEVEN; MANAGING RESOURCES**

**Equivalent fractions**

These are fractions which give the same number.



**ACTIVITY**

1. Drawing fractions
2. Identifying and shading fractions.

**Lesson 2**

**Addition of fractions**

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1+1}{2} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$\frac{3}{9} + \frac{4}{9} = \frac{3+4}{9} = \frac{7}{9}$$

**ACTIVITY**

Add these fractions correctly.

1.  $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{5}$

2.  $\frac{2}{6} + \frac{1}{6}$

3.  $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{2}{7}$

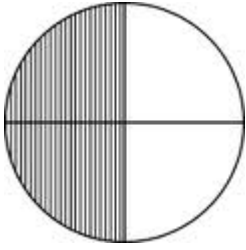
4.  $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{2}{8}$

5.  $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{4}{10}$

## Lesson 3

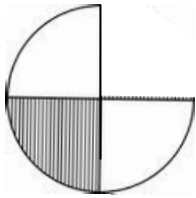
### Subtraction of fractions

1.



$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3-1}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$$

2.



$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$$

3.

$$1 - \frac{3}{5} =$$

$$\frac{5}{5} - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{5-3}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$$

### ACTIVITY

1. Cutting and counting fractions
2. Subtracting fractions.

## LESSON 4

### Addition of fractions with different denominations

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} \quad \text{Rename } \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = \frac{2}{4}$$

$$\frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2+1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$$

## **ACTIVITY**

1. Renaming fractions.
2. Adding fractions.

## **Lesson 5**

### **Subtraction of fractions with different denominators**

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}$$

Rename  $\frac{1}{2}$

$$\frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} = \frac{2}{4}$$

$$\frac{2}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2-1}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

## **ACTIVITY**

1. Renaming fractions.
2. Subtracting fractions.

Exercise

Subtract these fractions correctly.

1.  $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5}$

2.  $\frac{4}{7} - \frac{1}{7}$

3.  $1 - \frac{2}{10}$

4.  $1 - \frac{1}{6}$