

P7 SST LESSON TWENTY-TWO TUESDAY APRIL 28, 2020.

Political parties formed to fight against apartheid in south Africa.

African national congress (ANC) founded by Izaka seme in 1923.

Pan Africanist Congress(PAC) founded by Robert sobukwe.

Examples of freedom fighters (people who opposed apartheid)

- Izaka seme
- Oliver tambo
- Nelson mandela
- Chief albert Luthuli
- Robert sobukwe
- Chris hani

Reasons why the people of south Africa fought against apartheid

The blacks wanted their rights to be respected.

The blacks did not want to move with pass cards.

Blacks were tired of living in Bantustans.

Blacks wanted better jobs.

Blacks wanted better social services.

Blacks wanted fair hearing in courts.

How Africans suffered during apartheid

Some Africans who opposed apartheid were killed.

Some Africans who opposed apartheid were imprisoned.

Blacks lacked quality education.

Many blacks were unemployed.

ASSESSMENT EXERCISE

1. Which policy in Kenya was similar to apartheid in south Africa?
2. Why did the people of Kenya oppose the above policy?
3. Write ANC in full.
4. What were townships?

5. In which township did Nelson Mandela live?
6. State one-way Nelson Mandela suffered during his fight against apartheid.
7. What are social services?
8. Give five reasons why the people of south Africa want apartheid to end?
9. Who founded the African National Congress?
10. In which year was the ANC formed?
11. What is a political party?
12. Why did Africans form political parties during colonial days?