

241/4 HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA

SENIOR FOUR

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to candidates:

Answer only **four** questions

1. (a) Describe the distribution of the Bantu people in South Africa before 1800 A.D. (13 marks)
(b) How were they organized during this period? (12 marks)
2. (a) Explain the problems faced by the British administration in the Cape colony in the first half of the 19th Century. (13 marks)
(b) What attempts did they make to solve these problems? (12 marks)
3. (a) Explain the origins of the Zulu Kingdom. (10 marks)
(b) What factors contributed to its collapse by 1879? (15 marks)
4. Explain the achievements of the following for the people of South Africa
(a) London Missionary Society? (13 marks)
(b) African Independent churches (12 marks)
5. (a) How was the Boer republic of Natal established in the 19th Century? (14 marks)
(b) Why did the British annex it in 1843? (11 marks)
6. (a) Why was the Vereeniging treaty signed in 1902? (12 marks)
(b) Explain the terms of this treaty. (13 marks)
7. (a) Why did the people of South West Africa (Namibia) rebel against the Whites between 1904 and 1907? (13 marks)
(b) How did this resistance affect their way of life? (12 marks)
8. (a) Why was the Apartheid policy introduced in South Africa? (13 marks)
(b) What were the effects of this policy on the Whites? (12 marks)

END