P210/4

HISTORY

(World Affairs

Since 1939)

Paper 4

Nov./Dec.1999

3 hours



UGANDA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education

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(WORLD AFFAIRS SINCE 1939)

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

This paper consists of six sections A, B, C, D E and F.

Answer four questions only. Not more than one question should be taken from any one section of the paper.

All questions carry equal marks.

SECTION A: USA AND CANADA

- 1. Examine the role played by the United States of America (USA) in ending World War II.
- 2. Why did President Truman adopt a stringent foreign policy towards the Soviet Union between 1945 and 1953?
- 3. Account for the economic development of Canada between 1945 and 1967.

SECTION B: THE USSR (CIS)

- 4. Examine the factors of the de-stalinisation policy of 1956 on the Soviet Union (USSR).
- 5. Assess the contribution of Leonid Brezhnev to the USSR between 1964 and 1974.
- 6. Examine the problems faced by the Commonwealth of independent states (CIS) since 1991.

SECTION C: AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

- 7. To what extent was A war Sadat responsible for his downfall in 1981?
- 8. Account for the growth of Pan- African-ism between 1945 and 1963.
- 9. How has Saddam Hussein consolidated his power in Iraq since 1979?
- 10. Examine the causes and effects of the 1975-76 civil war in Lebanon.

SECTION D: SOUTHERN ASIA AND THE FAR EAST

- 11. Account for the defeat of the Americans in the Vietnam war of 1954 75.
- 12. Assess the achievements of the "Great Leap Forward" programme in China between 1958 and 1960.
- 13. Examine the obstacles to the unification of Korea since 1955.

SECTION E: EUROPE (EXCLUDING USSR)

- 14. How did the 1939 German invasion of Poland influence international relation up to 1948?
- 15. Why did attempts to create a European Defence Community (EDC) in Western Europe fail between 1950 and 1954?
- 16. Assess the achievements of Marshall Tito in Yugoslavia between 1945 and 1980.

SECTION F: GENERAL

- 17. To what extent has the Organization of Petroleum Exporting countries (OPEC) fulfilled the aims of its founders?
- 18. Discuss the achievements of the strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT) since 1958.

END